

**Commonwealth of Kentucky
Environmental and Public Protection Cabinet
Department for Environmental Protection
Division for Air Quality
200 Fair Oaks Lane, 1st Floor
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601
(502) 564-3999**

**AIR QUALITY PERMIT
Issued under 401 KAR 52:040**

Permittee Name: Modine Manufacturing Company
Mailing Address: 551 Tapp Road, Harrodsburg, Kentucky 40330

Source Name: Modine Manufacturing Company
Mailing Address: 551 Tapp Road
Harrodsburg, Kentucky 40330

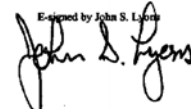
Source Location: Same as above

Permit: S-07-129 R1
Agency Interest: 3153
Activity: APE20080002
Review Type: State Origin
Source ID: 21-167-00014

Regional Office: Frankfort Regional Office
643 Teton Trail, Suite B
Frankfort, KY 40601-1758
(502) 564-3358

County: Mercer

Application
Complete Date: August 5, 2008
Issuance Date: October 25, 2007
Revision Date: January 15, 2009
Expiration Date: October 25, 2017

E-signed by John S. Lyons


**John S. Lyons, Director
Division for Air Quality**

SECTION A - PERMIT AUTHORIZATION

Pursuant to a duly submitted application the Kentucky Division for Air Quality hereby authorizes the operation of the equipment described herein in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit. This permit has been issued under the provisions of Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 224 and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto.

The permittee shall not construct, reconstruct, or modify any affected facilities without first submitting a complete application and receiving a permit for the planned activity from the permitting authority, except as provided in this permit or in 401 KAR 52:040, State-origin permits.

Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining other permits, licenses, or approvals that may be required by the Cabinet or other federal, state, or local agencies.

SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS**EP#03 (06, 11, &12)****Electrocoat Paint Line (E-Coat)****Description:**

Electrodeposition surface coating unit: includes a drying oven and an ultrafiltration membrane
Maximum processing rate (black epoxy): 0.714 gallon per hour applicator capacity
Maximum processing rate (clear epoxy): 1.429 gallon per hour applicator capacity
Construction Commenced: 1980

EP#33 and EP#38, (#61 and #60)**Thermal Degreasers (identical units)****Description:**

Thermal units designed to remove and destroy hydrocarbon grease
Maximum processing rate: 1.28 gallons consumed (oil) per hour (both units)
Construction Commenced: 10/1/2006
Control Equipment: Integrated Thermal Oxidizer

EP#77 (77)**Thermal Degreaser****Description:**

Thermal units designed to remove oily residue from aluminum heat exchangers
Maximum processing rate: 0.9 gallons consumed (oil) per hour
Construction Commenced: 11/1/09
Control Equipment: Integrated Thermal Oxidizer

APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:

401 KAR 59:010. New process operations, applicable to each affected facility or source, associated with a process operation, which is not subject to another emission standard with respect to particulates, commenced on or after July 2, 1975.

1. Operating Limitations:

The affected facility shall operated so as not to exceed the emission limitations in Section B (2) Emission Limitations.

2. Emission Limitations:**a. Pursuant to 401 KAR 59:010**

- i. Section 3 (1), opacity shall not exceed 20%.
- ii. Section 3 (2), hourly particulate emissions for each emission point shall not exceed the following limit:

For process rates up to 1,000 lbs/hr: $E = 2.34$

For process rates up to 60,000 lbs/hr: $E = 3.59 P^{0.62}$

For process rates in excess of 60,000 lbs/hr: $E = 17.31 P^{0.16}$

For the equations: E = rate of emission in lb/hr and P = process weight rate in tons/hr (monthly throughput in tons/monthly hours of operation).

Compliance Demonstration:**(1) Opacity Standard:**

Compliance with the opacity standard shall be determined by conducting a qualitative

SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

visual observation of the opacity of emissions at each stack no less than weekly and maintaining a log of the observations. If visible emissions from the stacks are seen (not including condensed water in the plume), then an inspection of control equipment shall be initiated and corrective action taken. If visible emissions are present after the corrective action, the process shall be shut down and shall not operate again until repairs have been made that result in no visible emissions from the process during operation. In lieu of shutting the process down, the permittee may determine the opacity using Reference Method 9. If the opacity limit is not exceeded, the process may continue to operate.

(2) The source is considered to be in compliance with the mass emission limitation above based on the coating application method and material usage rates as provided in the permit application.

3. Testing Requirements:

Testing shall be conducted at such times as may be required by the Cabinet in accordance with 401 KAR 59:005, § 2(2) and 50:045, § 4.

4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:

- a. See Section B (5) Specific Recordkeeping Requirements.
- b. The permittee shall monitor opacity from each stack weekly during periods of operation as specified in Compliance Demonstration Method (1) above.

5. Specific Recordkeeping Requirements:

- a. Records of the amounts of all coatings, additives, and clean-up solvents used per month and the VOC and HAP content of each material shall be maintained. Records of monthly emission totals and emissions from the proceeding (12) month period shall be maintained. Records kept shall be sufficient such that the permittee is capable of demonstrating compliance with minor source status if requested to do so by the Cabinet. Such records will contain as a minimum;
 - (1) Purchase orders or receipts showing the amount of each VOC and HAP containing material used each month.
 - (2) MSDS, Manufacturer's Certified Product Data Sheets, or the results of EPA reference test methods from which the VOC and HAP content of each material can be obtained.
 - (3) Emission totals and sample calculations.
- b. When operating the affected facilities uncontrolled, all VOC and HAP emitted during any specified time period shall be considered to equal the total amount of VOC and HAP purchased and used during that specific time period. Refer to Section C, 6.a.(3).
- c. The permittee shall maintain records of corrective actions taken as a result of seeing visible emissions from a stack, including date and time.
- d. The permittee shall maintain records of Method 9 readings performed.

SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSIONS UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

6. Specific Reporting Requirements:

- a. See Section C - General Condition 3
- b. The permittee will report 12 month VOC and HAP emissions as part of the 6 month reporting required by General Condition, 3.c.

7. Specific Control Equipment Operating Conditions:

None.

8. Alternate Operating Scenarios: N/A

SECTION C - GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. Administrative Requirements

- a. The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. Noncompliance shall be a violation of 401 KAR 52:040, Section 3(1)(b) and is grounds for enforcement action including but not limited to the termination, revocation and reissuance, or revision of this permit.
- b. This permit shall remain in effect for a fixed term of ten (10) years following the original date of issue. Permit expiration shall terminate the source's right to operate unless a timely and complete renewal application has been submitted to the Division at least six months prior to the expiration date of the permit. Upon a timely and complete submittal, the authorization to operate within the terms and conditions of this permit, including any permit shield, shall remain in effect beyond the expiration date, until the renewal permit is issued or denied by the Division. [401 KAR 52:040, Section 15]
- c. Any condition or portion of this permit which becomes suspended or is ruled invalid as a result of any legal or other action shall not invalidate any other portion or condition of this permit [Section 1a-11 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- d. Pursuant to materials incorporated by reference by 401 KAR 52:040, this permit may be revised, revoked, reopened, reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for any permit revision, revocation, reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of a planned change or anticipated noncompliance shall not stay any permit condition [Section 1a-4, 5, of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- e. This permit does not convey property rights or exclusive privileges [Section 1a-8 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- f. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the liability of the permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance [401 KAR 52:040 Section 11(3)].
- g. All previously issued permits to this source at this location are hereby null and void.

SECTION C - GENERAL CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**2. Recordkeeping Requirements**

- a. Records of all required monitoring data and support information, including calibrations, maintenance records, and original strip chart recordings, and copies of all reports required by the Division for Air Quality, shall be retained by the permittee for a period of at least five years and shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality [401 KAR 52:040 Section 3(1)(f) and Section 1b-IV-2 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- b. The permittee shall perform compliance certification and recordkeeping sufficient to assure compliance with the terms and conditions of the permit. Documents, including reports, shall be certified by a responsible official pursuant to 401 KAR 52:040, Section 21.

3. Reporting Requirements

- a. (1) In accordance with the provisions of 401 KAR 50:055, Section 1, the permittee shall notify the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit concerning startups, shutdowns, or malfunctions as follows:
 - i. When emissions during any planned shutdowns and ensuing startups will exceed the standards, notification shall be made no later than three (3) days before the planned shutdown, or immediately following the decision to shut down, if the shutdown is due to events which could not have been foreseen three (3) days before the shutdown.
 - ii. When emissions due to malfunctions, unplanned shutdowns and ensuing startups are or may be in excess of the standards, notification shall be made as promptly as possible by telephone (or other electronic media) and shall be submitted in writing upon request.
- (2) The permittee shall promptly report deviations from permit requirements including those attributed to upset conditions (other than emission exceedances covered by Reporting Requirement condition a.(1) above), the probable cause of the deviation, and corrective or preventive measures taken; to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit within 30 days. Other deviations from permit requirements shall be included in the semiannual report [Section 1b-V-3 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- b. The permittee shall furnish information requested by the Cabinet to determine if cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit; or to determine compliance with the permit [Section 1a-6 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- c. Summary reports of monitoring required by this permit shall be submitted to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit at least every six (6) months during the life of this permit. For emission units that were still under construction or which had not commenced operation at the end of the 6-month period covered by the report and are subject to monitoring requirements in this permit, the report shall indicate that no monitoring was performed during the previous six months because the emission unit was not in operation. The summary reports

SECTION C - GENERAL CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

are due January 30th and July 30th of each year. All deviations from permit requirements shall be clearly identified in the reports. All reports shall be certified by a responsible official pursuant to 401 KAR 52:040, Section 21.

4. Inspections

In accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 52:040, Section 3(1)(f) the permittee shall allow authorized representatives of the Cabinet to perform the following during reasonable times. Reasonable times are defined as during all hours of operation, during normal office hours; or during an emergency:

- a. Enter upon the premises to inspect any facility, equipment (including air pollution control equipment), practice, or operation.
- b. To access and copy any records required by the permit.
- c. Inspect, at reasonable times, any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and pollution control equipment), practices, or operations required by the permit.
- d. Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters to assure compliance with the permit or any applicable requirements.

5. Emergencies/Enforcement Provisions

- a. The permittee shall not use as defense in an enforcement action, the contention that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance [Section 1a-3 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing State-Origin Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:040 Section 23].
- b. An emergency shall constitute an affirmative defense to an action brought for the noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed contemporaneous operating logs or relevant evidence that:
 - (1) An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause of the emergency;
 - (2) The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
 - (3) During an emergency, the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emissions standards or other requirements in the permit; and
 - (4) The permittee notified the Division as promptly as possible and submitted written notice of the emergency to the Division within two working days after the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency and included a description of the emergency, steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
- c. Emergency provisions listed in General Condition 5.b are in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in an applicable requirement [401 KAR 52:040, Section 22(1)].
- d. In an enforcement proceeding, the permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency shall have the burden of proof. [401 KAR 52:040, Section 22(2)].

SECTION C - GENERAL CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)**6. Compliance**

- a. Periodic testing or instrumental or non-instrumental monitoring, which may consist of record keeping, shall be performed to the extent necessary to yield reliable data for purposes of demonstration of continuing compliance with the conditions of this permit. For the purpose of demonstration of continuing compliance, the following guidelines shall be followed:
 - (1) Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:055, General compliance requirements, Section 2(5), all air pollution control equipment and all pollution control measures proposed by the application in response to which this permit is issued shall be in place, properly maintained, and in operation at any time an affected facility for which the equipment and measures are designed is operated, except as provided by 401 KAR 50:055, Section 1.
 - (2) All the air pollution control systems shall be maintained regularly in accordance with good engineering practices and the recommendations of the respective manufacturers. A log shall be kept of all routine and nonroutine maintenance performed on each control device. Daily observations are required during daylight hours of all operations, control equipment and any visible emissions to determine whether conditions appear to be either normal or abnormal. If the operations, controls and/or emissions appear to be abnormal, the permittee must then comply with the requirements of Section C – General Conditions, 3.a.(2), of this permit.
 - (3) A log of the monthly raw material consumption and monthly production rates shall be kept available at the facility. Compliance with the emission limits may be demonstrated by computer program, spread sheets, calculations or performance tests as may be specified by the Division [401 KAR 50:055, Section 2].
- b. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:040, Section 19, the permittee shall certify compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit by January 30th of each year, by completing and returning a Compliance Certification Form (DEP 7007CC) (or an approved alternative) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit in accordance with the following requirements:
 - (1) Identification of the term or condition;
 - (2) Compliance status of each term or condition of the permit;
 - (3) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
 - (4) The method used for determining the compliance status for the source, currently and over the reporting period, and
 - (5) For an emissions unit that was still under construction or which has not commenced operation at the end of the 12-month period covered by the annual compliance certification, the permittee shall indicate that the unit is under construction and that compliance with any applicable requirements will be demonstrated within the timeframes specified in the permit.

SECTION C - GENERAL CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

- (6) The certification shall be postmarked by January 30th of each year. Annual compliance certifications shall be mailed to the following addresses:

Division for Air Quality
Frankfort Regional Office
643 Teton Trail, Suite B
Frankfort, KY 40601

Division for Air Quality
Central Files
200 Fair Oaks Lane, 1st Floor
Frankfort, KY 40601

- c. Permit Shield - A permit shield shall not protect the owner or operator from enforcement actions for violating an applicable requirement prior to or at the time of permit issuance. Compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be considered compliance with all:
- (1) Applicable requirements that are included and specifically identified in this permit; or
 - (2) Non-applicable requirements expressly identified in this permit [401 KAR 52:040, Section 11].

7. Construction Requirements:

Pursuant to a duly submitted application the Kentucky Division for Air Quality hereby authorizes the construction of the equipment described herein, emission points 74-76 (CAB Furnace#2), 39 (Thermal Degreaser#3), 79 (Powder Coat Process), 82 (Paint Hook Burn-off Oven), 85-89 (Welding Cells-5 Tig welders) in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit.

- a. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:040, Section 12(3), unless construction is commenced on or before 18 months after the date of issuance of this permit, or if construction is commenced and then stopped for any consecutive period of 18 months or more, or is not completed within a reasonable timeframe, then the construction and operating authority granted by this permit for those affected facilities for which construction was not completed shall immediately become invalid. Upon a written request, the Cabinet may extend these time periods if the source shows good cause.
- b. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:040, Section 12(4)(a) and 401 KAR 59:005, General provisions, Section 3(1), within 30 days following construction commencement, within 15 days following start-up and attainment of maximum production rate, or within 15 days following the issuance date of this permit, whichever is later, the owner and/or operator of the affected facilities specified on this permit shall furnish to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit, with a copy to the Division's Frankfort Central Office, the following:
- (1) Date when construction commenced.
 - (2) Start-up date of each of the affected facilities listed on this permit.
 - (3) Date when maximum production rate was achieved.

SECTION C - GENERAL CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

- c. (1) Pursuant to 401 KAR 59:005, General provisions, Section 2(1), this permit shall allow time for the initial start-up, operation and (*performance testing and/or compliance demonstration*) of the affected facilities listed herein. However, within 60 days after achieving the maximum production rate at which the affected facilities will be operated, but not later than 180 days after initial start-up of such facilities, the owner or operator shall (*conduct performance tests on the newly constructed emission points and furnish the Division's Frankfort office a written report of the results of such performance tests*) or (*demonstrate compliance to a duly authorized representative of the Division*).
 - (2) Pursuant to 401 KAR 59:005, General provisions, Section 3(1)(b), unless notification and justification to the contrary are received by this Division, the date of achieving the maximum production rate at which the affected facilities will be operated shall be deemed to be 30 days after initial start-up.
 - (3) Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:045 Section 5 in order to demonstrate that a source is capable of complying with a standard at all times, a performance test shall be conducted under normal conditions that are representative of the source's operations and create the highest rate of emissions. If [When] the maximum production rate represents a source's highest emissions rate and a performance test is conducted at less than the maximum production rate, a source shall be limited to a production rate of no greater than 110 percent of the average production rate during the performance tests. If and when the facility is capable of operation at the rate specified in the application, the source may retest to demonstrate compliance at the new production rate. The Division for Air Quality may waive this requirement on a case-by-case basis if the source demonstrates to the Division's satisfaction that the source is in compliance with all applicable requirements.
- d. Operation of the affected facilities authorized by this permit shall not commence until compliance with applicable standards specified herein has been demonstrated in accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 52:040, Section 12(4)(b). Until compliance is demonstrated, the source may only operate for the purpose of demonstrating compliance.

SECTION D - INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

The following listed activities have been determined to be insignificant activities for this source pursuant to 401 KAR 52:040, Section 6. Although these activities are designated as insignificant the permittee must comply with the applicable regulation. Process and emission control equipment at each insignificant activity subject to an opacity standard shall be inspected monthly and a qualitative visible emissions evaluation made. Results of the inspection, evaluation, and any corrective action shall be recorded in a log.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Generally Applicable Regulation</u>
1. EP 35 (66, 68) Parallel Flow Manufacturing	401 KAR 59:010
2. EP 36 (70 and 71) Charge Air Cooler	NA
3. EP 34 (62-65) Controlled Air Braze Furnace	401 KAR 59:010
4. EP 37 (72) Manual and Robotic Welders	401 KAR 59:010
5. EP 73-76 (73-76) Controlled Air Braze Furnace	401 KAR 59:010
6. EP 78 (78) Header Flux Spray Booth	401 KAR 59:010
7. EP 44A (44) Miscellaneous Op. using Evap. Lubes	401 KAR 59:010
8. EP 43 (83-89) Welding Cells-7 Tig welders	401 KAR 59:010
9. EP 79 (79-81) Powder Coating Process	401 KAR 59:010
10. EP 24, 25, and 25A Cleaning/coating	401 KAR 59:010
11. EP 32 (20) Charge/Test Booth	NA
12. EP 58 (58) Coil Braze Heated Air Make-up unit	NA
13. EP 59 (59) Coil Braze Heated Air Make-up unit	NA
14. EP 39 () New Heated Air Make-up Units (2)	NA
15. EP 82 (82) Paint Hook Burn-off Oven	401 KAR 59:010